

# Fast images of FIB x-sections using a CFESEM with BSE-TTL-detection

**all samples uncoated and unetched**

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## Fast images of FIB x-sections using a CFESEM with BSE-TTL-detection

- ✱ **Equipment**
- ✱ **Specimen mounting**
- ✱ **1<sup>th</sup> x-section**  
metal lines and steel particle  
(optical microscopy)
- ✱ **2<sup>nd</sup> x-section**  
capacitor edge, dielectric defect  
(emission microscopy)

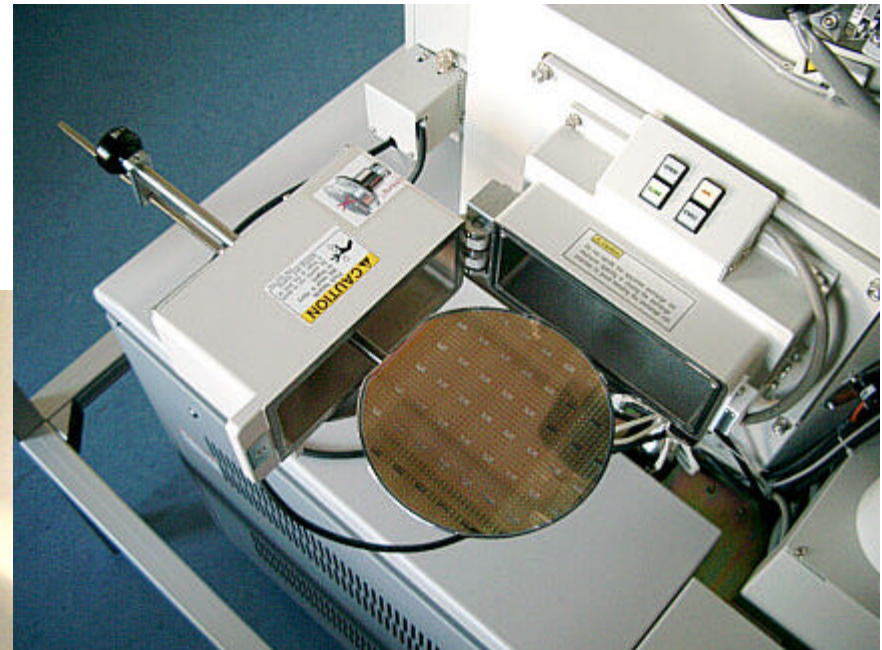
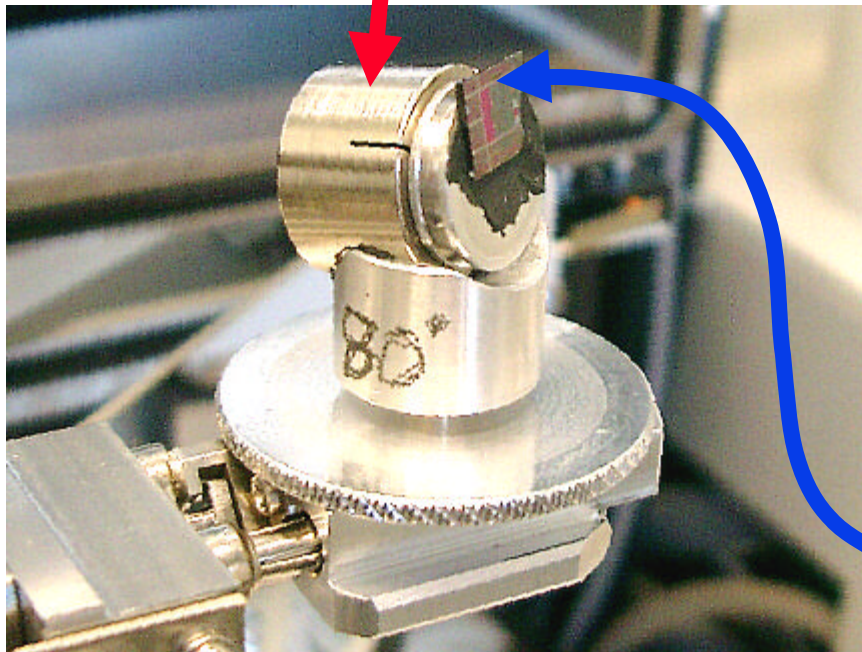


Schlumberger  
P2X



# specimen exchange chamber and specimen mounting

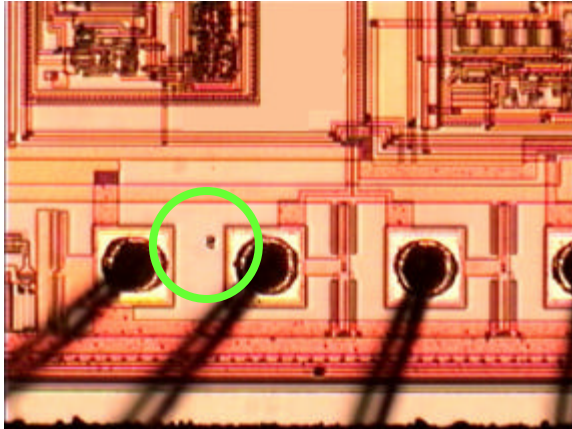
15 mm stubs (3mm pin)  
 easy specimen exchange  
 with 70°, 75 or 80° tilted  
 sample holder adapter



**FESEM with fast specimen  
 exchange procedure**

FIB x-section position near to the specimen  
 edge for low SEM working distances  
 specimen mounting with  
 conductive carbon cement

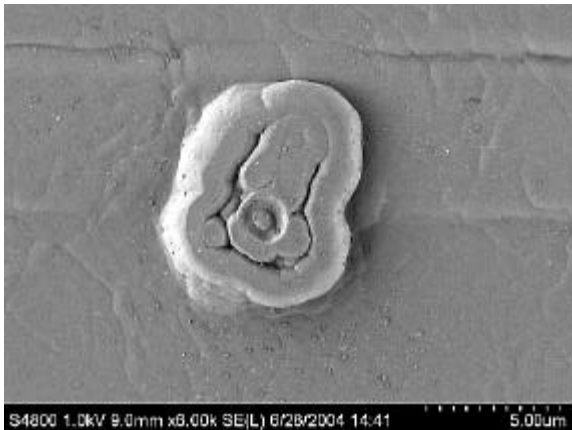
## particle between barrier and metal 1



optical microscope



optical microscope

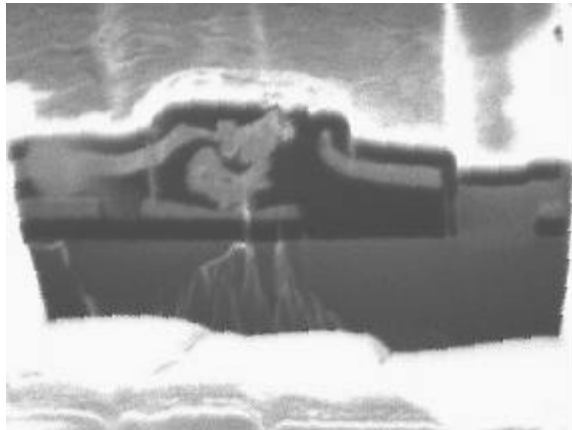


FESEM lower detector

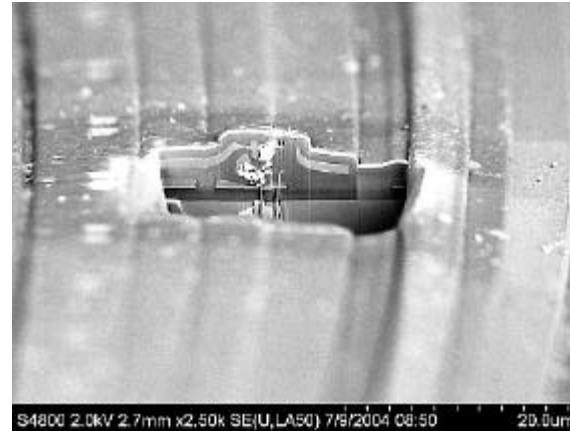


FESEM lower detector 60° tilt

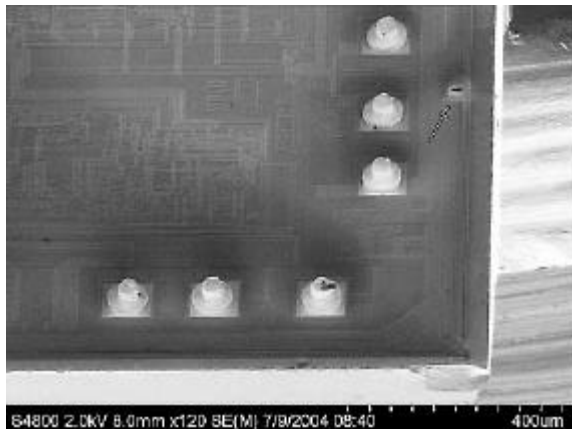
## particle between barrier and metal 1



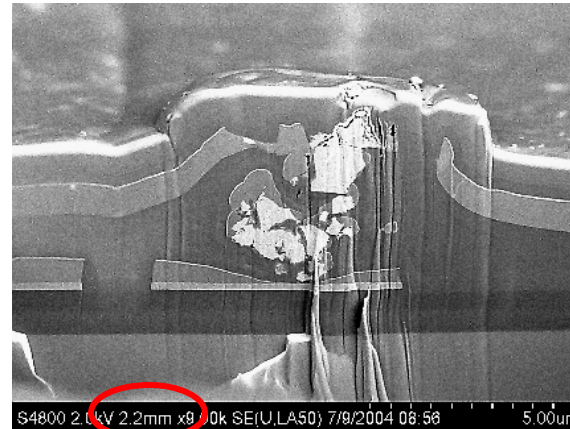
FIB



FESEM upper detector low angle BSE

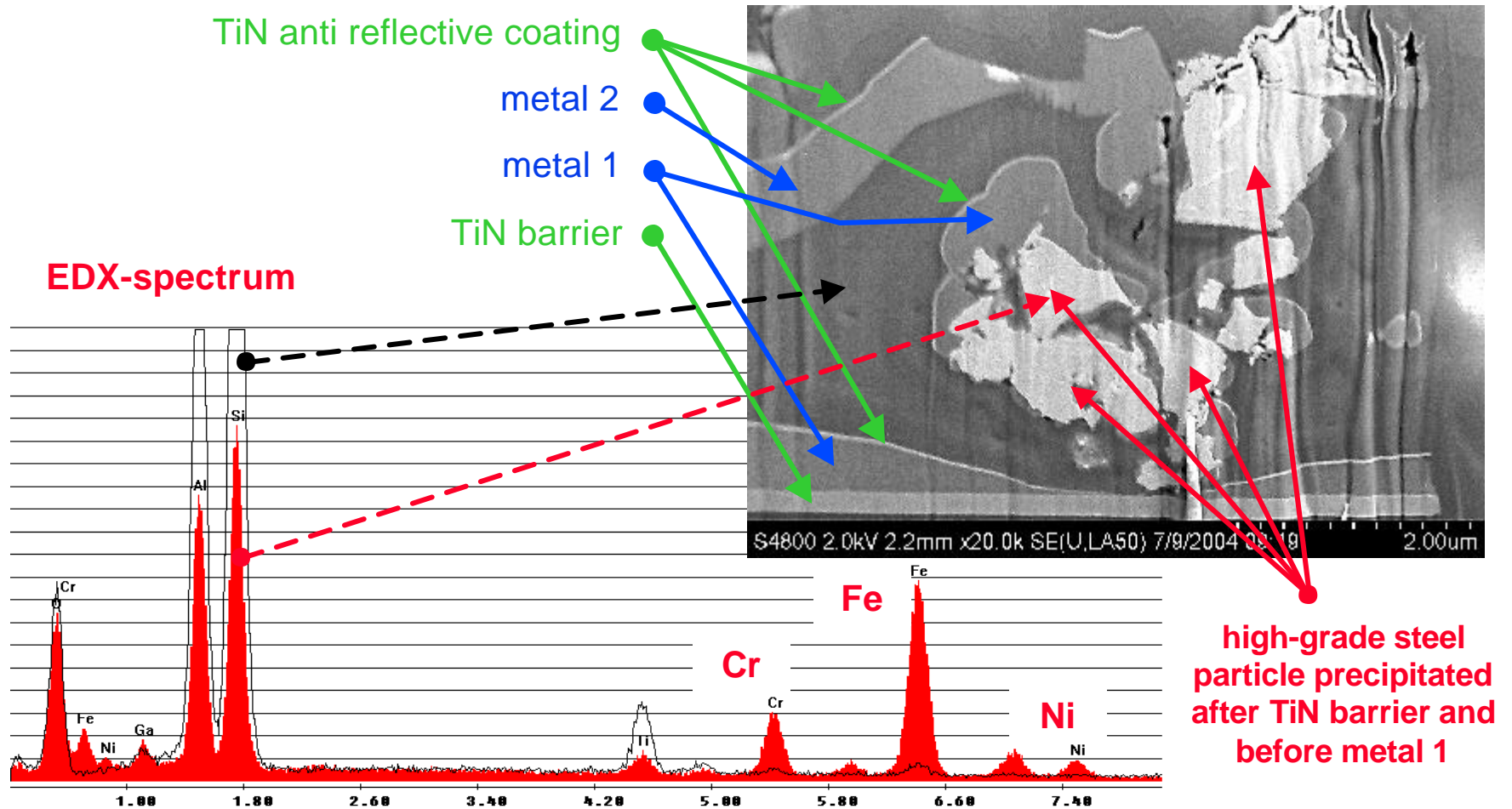


FESEM lower detector **good focus depth**  
75° pretilt sample holder



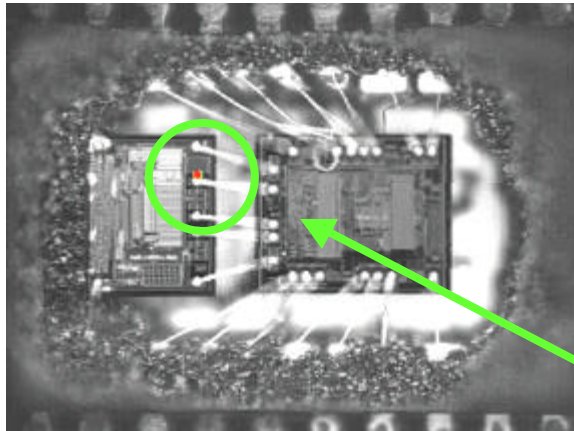
FESEM upper detector low angle BSE  
**low working distance** 75° pretilt

## particle between barrier and metal 1

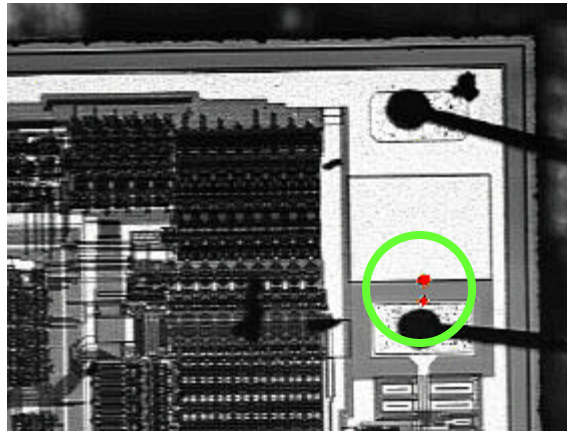


high-grade steel particle precipitated after TiN barrier and before metal 1

# dielectric damage at capacitor edge

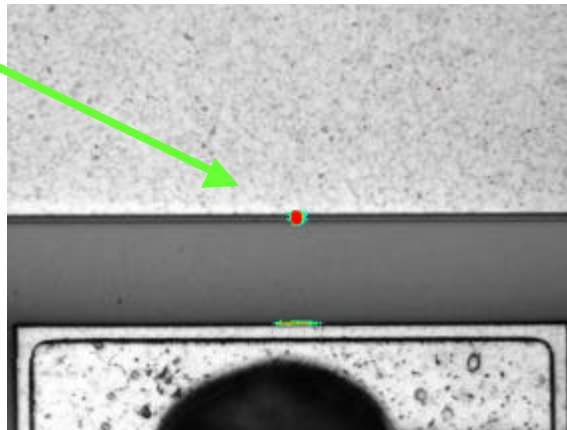


emission microscope



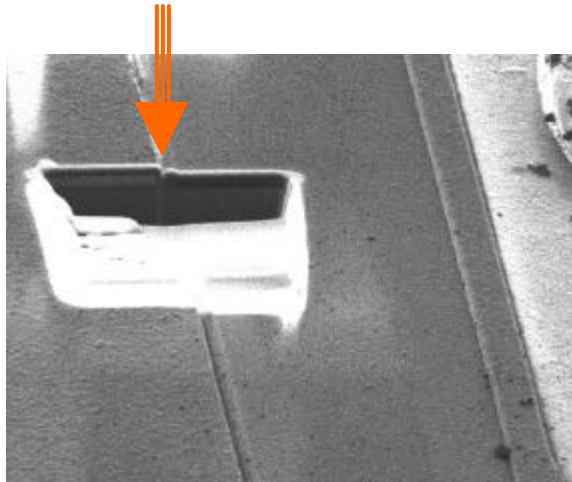
emission microscope

Hot spot



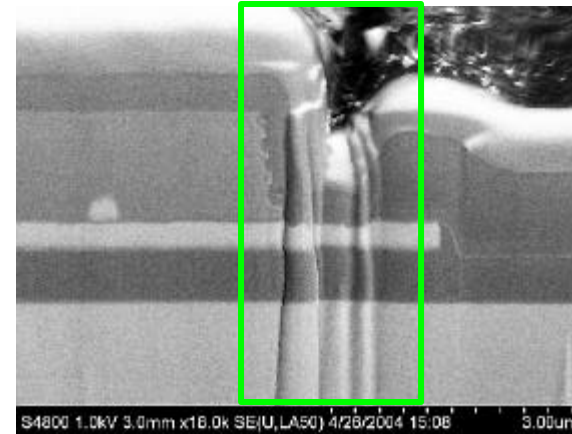
emission microscope

## dielectric damage at capacitor edge



clean and polish with perpendicular ion beam

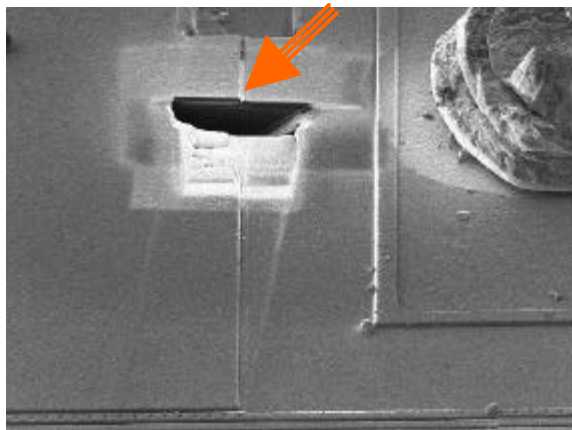
FIB



The ion beam copies the topography of the surface to the point of interest.

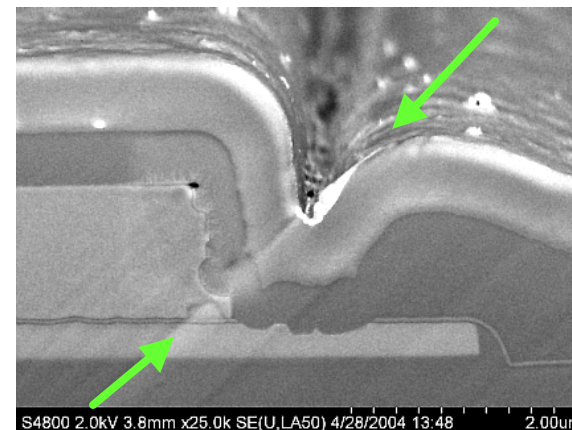
A great disturbance like a curtain is visible at the surface of the x-section.

FESEM



clean and polish with diagonal ion beam

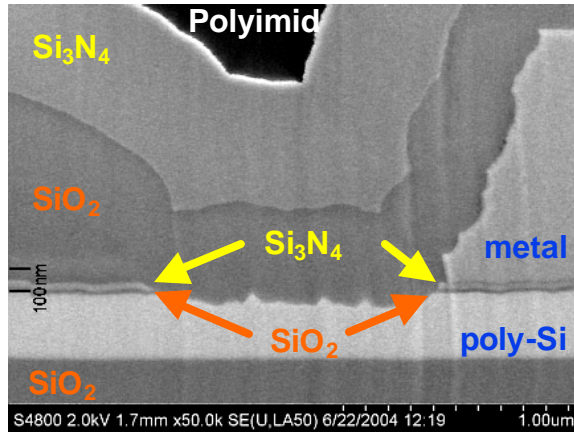
FIB



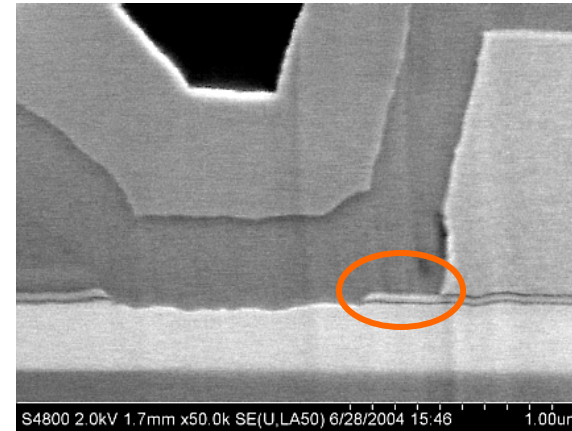
The changed tilt between beam and sample surface moves the disturbed area to a less important region.

FESEM

## dielectric damage at capacitor edge



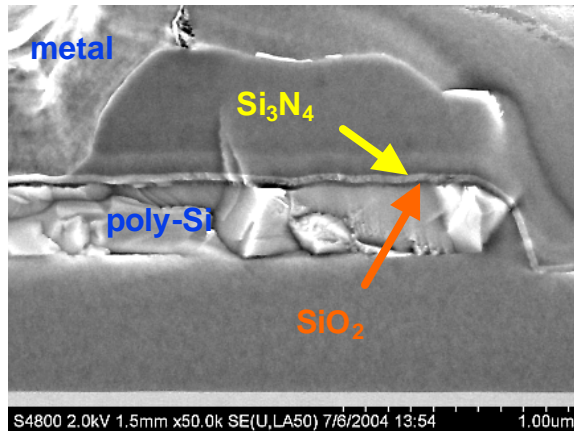
old etch process



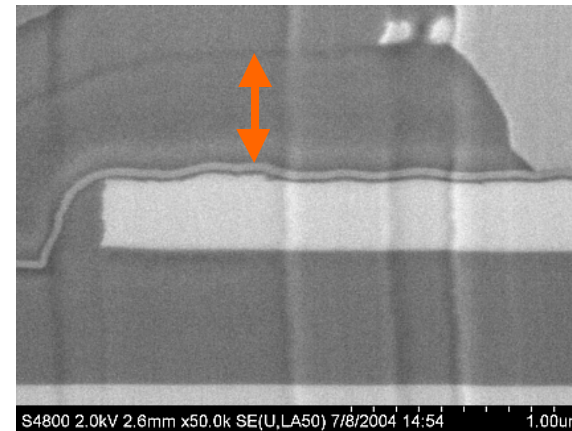
modified etch process  
more dielectric remaining

FESEM

FESEM



new mask  
additional SiO<sub>2</sub> layer  
protects dielectric layer



new mask  
additional SiO<sub>2</sub> layer  
protects dielectric layer

FESEM (cleft specimen)

FESEM

## Fast images of FIB x-sections using a CFSESEM with BSE-TTL-detection

- ✱ easy transfer between FIB and SEM
- ✱ specimen mounting on a standard 15 mm stubs (3mm pin)
- ✱ stub mounting onto a 80° tilted sample adapter
- ✱ FIB x-section position near to the specimen edge (low SEM WD)
- ✱ FESEM with fast specimen exchange procedure
- ✱ FESEM with efficient TTL BSE-detection system at low keV
- ✱ *no etching or sputtering needed !!!*
- ✱ 1<sup>th</sup> picture with *all needed x-section information* within *about 10 minutes* after FIB polishing !!!